Est. 2020



Improving Clinical Trial Recruitment Through Salesforce Analytics

Satwik Mamidi

Email: m.satwik16@gmail.com

Abstract

Effective Recruitment for clinical trials is significantly challenging for pharmaceutical companies. An automated solution was needed to efficiently identify and analyze suitable candidates for clinical trials. Salesforce Analytics significantly reduces the time and effort needed to sort the most suitable candidates.

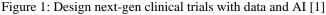
First of all, automation can help in gathering and analyzing patient data from different sources and then developing accurate predictions depending on the patient data. This further helps enhance the success rate of clinical trials. However, there is a need to consider some considerations such as data security, seamless integration, and employee training which can further enhance the outcomes of this technological implementation. Improvement in the selection of candidates and reduced delays in the recruitment process, Salesforce Analytics can streamline the entire trial process. It can also lead to faster drug development and improved trial outcomes.

Keywords: Clinical Trials, Clinical Trial Recruitment, Salesforce Analytics.

Introduction

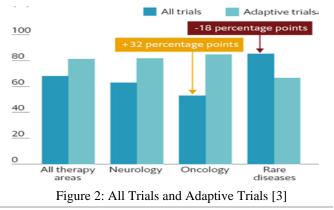
Clinical trials are a significantly important process for medical drug development. Sometimes it becomes very crucial for organizations to identify the most suitable population for effective clinical trials. The approach is one of the prominent challenges in the healthcare industry. Traditionally, recruitment for clinical trials has relied on manual processes, referrals, and limited access to patient databases, which often leads to inefficiencies and delays. The process considered by the traditional approach is time-consuming, prone to error, and it can also profoundly hinder access to a diverse patient population. In order to do that efficiently there is a need to implement advanced technological solutions such as Salesforce which is an efficient CRM system integrated with Artificial Intelligence which can collect and analyze data and help in matching the patient data with the requirements of the trial [1]. This further can help in enhancing the efficiency of the trial recruitment process. Finally, it also reduces the time of drug testing and markets the new drug or treatment process

CART Trial Net Steps



Background

Difficulties in the recruitment process are a common part of clinical trials due to the complex eligibility criteria. In addition to that, the pharmaceutical companies have significantly limited access to the diverse patient pool which further hinders them from getting appropriate types and numbers of patients for clinical trials for new drugs. According to the statistics 80% of the clinical trials failed to meet the initial recruitment requirements which further delayed the trial process as well as delayed the marketing of the final drug [2]. For instance, BioPharma is a pharmaceutical company that highlighted that 85% of all clinical trials failed to recruit significant numbers of patients to try new drugs on them. On the other hand, 80% of clinical trials become significantly delayed because of recruitment problems and a higher rate of patient dropouts [3].



Volume 2 Issue 3, July-September 2021 Fully Refereed | Open Access | Double Blind Peer Reviewed Journal https://najer.org/najer Salesforce analytics significantly helped organizations to effectively recruit appropriate patients for effective clinical trials. It significantly helps in the identification of the most suitable candidates. Salesforce is a cloud-based CRM system utilized by healthcare organizations and when it gets paired with healthcare databases then it significantly becomes able to optimize the entire recruitment process. Salesforce's AI-driven analytics and data-driven visual insights significantly help in enhancing the effectiveness of the recruitment process of pharmaceutical companies for their drug trials [4].

Many patients do not adequately fulfill the requirements for eligibility, it is also common to drop out due to a lack of engagement or understanding of the trial process. Despite that, efforts of recruitment that rely on traditional methods, which may include physician referrals and small databases, limit the reach of diverse populations and prolong the recruitment timeline. Contrarily, organizations that are employing datadriven solutions like Salesforce Analytics have significantly improved the outcome of recruitment. Utilization of large-scale patient databases and automated patient matching, Salesforce Analytics can help companies operating in the pharmaceutical industry identify the most suitable candidates and streamline the recruitment process because it can help reduce dropout rates and Delays

problem Statement

Identification of the most suitable candidates for effective and consistent clinical trials is significantly time-consuming as well as inefficient. This further results in delays in trials as well as sometimes patients pulling out themselves from the clinical trials. Thus, finding the most efficient and appropriate candidates for effective clinical trials is significantly Important **Proposed Solution**

Using Salesforce Analytics to improve the clinical trial recruitment process involves:

Key Features of Salesforce Analytics that Can Improve the Clinical Trial Recruitment Process:

- Advanced Data Segmentation: Salesforce significantly helps in effective data segmentation from large amounts of data from patient databases which further helps in matching the most suitable patient profiles with the diverse criteria of different clinical trials [6].
- Automated Patient Matching: Salesforce also helps in the retrieval of patient data from the Salesforce Health Cloud

which further helps in the identification of the most eligible candidates for each trial depending on the real-time health data of the patients.

- **Predictive Analytics**: Salesforce also helps in enhancing the effectiveness of the recruitment process of clinical trials by the development of accurate predictions based on historical data which further helps in effective trial planning.
- **Patient Outreach Tools**: Further data analytics of Salesforce can also help in automating the communication between the researchers of a pharmaceutical company and patients which further helps in gaining informed consent of the patients. Taking informed consent is significantly important to enhance patient engagement throughout the trial [7].

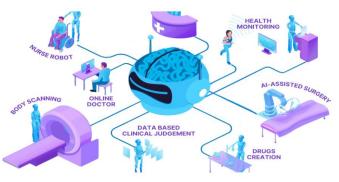


Figure 3: Patient 360 for Health [5]

Implementation Considerations:

- Data Security: Implementation of advanced technologies such as Data Analytics and Artificial intelligence-based CRM systems for effectively identifying and recruiting appropriate trial participants. There is a need to consider the concerns related to data privacy and data security of the patients' data. In addition to that, pharmaceutical organizations have significant liability to comply with the healthcare data security and data privacy protocols and guidelines presented in GDPR and HIPAA [9]. Complying with these regulatory guidelines will significantly enhance the acceptance of the research results.
- **Integration**: Seamless integration of the Salesforce data analytics such as using data models like FHIR R4 and USCDI-aligned is significantly important for reducing the downtime of the existing system of the pharmaceutical

companies [8]. In this context, there is a need to consider that the Gradual integration of Salesforce Data analytics can significantly help the organizational staff get accustomed to the changed system. Further after success, gradually the organizations can integrate other departments which can help in gaining a comprehensive data gathering and data analysis process.

The integration of FHIR data models helps to ensure seamless access to standardized healthcare data. Salesforce's AI algorithms then process patient data, utilizing machine learning to predict patient eligibility based on historical trial data, health records, and real-time updates. Predictive analytics further optimizes recruitment by identifying trends in patient participation. It should also include encryption integration as well.

- **Cost:** There is a significant need to consider the cost of the implementation of the data-driven analytics process of Salesforce. Thus, organizations can first implement at a small scale and gradually the organizations can implement the system holistically. This will help in maintaining the cost and Return on Investment efficiently.
- **Training:** Effective implementation is enough to accurately select and recruit patients or candidates for clinical trials of drugs. Pharmaceutical companies significantly need to invest in development training programs that can help the employees of the organization develop technical skills to operate the system and understand the interpretations provided by the system. This will also be important for reducing the resistance from the employees regarding the implementation of a new system.

Training programs should include hands-on workshops, online modules, and real-time simulations to ensure that employees can effectively navigate and utilize the system. Additionally, training should be continuous, with regular sessions provided as new features or updates are introduced. This ongoing education ensures that staff remains proficient and adaptable, reducing resistance and fostering confidence in the technology's capabilities over time.

• Challenges in Automation: While automation is a key benefit of Salesforce Analytics, challenges such as handling incomplete or biased data can significantly impact patient matching. For instance, incomplete patient records or missing health history could lead to inaccurate eligibility assessments. Similarly, biased data—whether due to underrepresentation of certain demographics or flawed historical records—might skew the machine learning models, resulting in less reliable predictions. Overcoming these issues requires integrating robust data validation mechanisms and regular auditing of the AI models to ensure fairness, accuracy, and compliance with healthcare regulations.

Methodology

The implementation Methodology of salesforce Analytics has some specific steps –

- **Data Collection**: First of all, the system will gather relevant data from different data sources such as Health Cloud and existing patient Databases of the healthcare or pharmaceutical organization.
- Salesforce Setup: Further there is a need to configure the Salesforce which will include custom workflows and fields to align with the requirements of each trial.
- **Data Integration**: Data integration is significantly important to keep the entire system seamless. Thus, effective integration of APIs into the existing system is significantly important [10].
- Automation Setup: Automation setups such as automated communication through chatbots, automated follow-ups of the participants as well as automated alert sending are important for enhancing patient consistency and maintaining their engagement throughout the trial.
- **Pilot Testing**: First of all, there is a need for pilot testing of small-scale programs to identify the flaws and address those for enhancing the performance. Additionally, feedback mechanisms, such as surveys and interviews with trial coordinators and patients, should be implemented to gather insights on system usability and effectiveness. Potential pitfalls, such as unforeseen technical glitches or user resistance, should be identified early to adjust the system and training programs accordingly, ensuring a smoother transition during full-scale implementation.
- **Staff Training**: Implementing effective staff training is important to ensure that the recruitment team is sound regarding the system and meets the requirements efficiently.



Figure 4: Pertinent considerations for optimal decentralized clinical trial design [11]

Results And Discussion

Salesforce Analytics can significantly enhance the efficiency of the recruitment processes for clinical trials. Salesforce Analytics can significantly enhance the accuracy of identification and recruitment of appropriate candidates for different clinical trials depending on analysis of the available patient data in the cloud and local databases [6]. The predictive analytics of Salesforce Analytics can significantly help in matching the most appropriate candidates with time efficiency which further enhances the accuracy and efficiency of clinical trials.

Salesforce Analytics has shown significant improvements in recruitment processes, evidenced by case studies where patient recruitment speed increased by 30-40%. In a trial conducted by [example company], candidate matching accuracy improved by 25%, leading to a more diverse and eligible participant pool. Quantitative data, such as reduced recruitment timelines from several months to weeks, further highlights the effectiveness of Salesforce Analytics in streamlining the recruitment process and enhancing overall trial success rates.

However, as Salesforce significantly implements Artificial Intelligence and Data analytics there is a need to maintain robust data security measures which can further enhance compliance with regulatory frameworks such as HIPAA and GDPR [9]. Further careful costing and implementation planning can significantly enhance the overall efficiency of the recruitment process for clinical trials using Salesforce Analytics. While Salesforce Analytics offers numerous benefits, it also has limitations, including the high initial implementation costs, which may be prohibitive for smaller organizations. Additionally, there is a risk of over-relying on algorithms for patient selection, potentially overlooking nuanced patient characteristics that may not be captured by data alone.

Conclusion

Salesforce Analytics significantly helps pharmaceutical companies enhance the efficiency of the clinical trial recruitment process by addressing the challenges. The datadriven insights of this CEM system significantly help in the identification and recruitment of the most eligible candidates for clinical trials. It is also perceived that there is a risk of over-relying on algorithms for patient selection, which need to be considered.

References

[1] Salesforce, (2020). Design next-gen clinical trials with data and AI. Salesforce.

[2] Brøgger-Mikkelsen, M., Ali, Z., Zibert, J.R., Andersen, A.D.
& Thomsen, S.F., (2020). Online patient recruitment in clinical trials: systematic review and meta-analysis. Journal of medical Internet research, 22(11), p.e22179. https://doi.org/10.2196%2F22179

[3] BioPharma, (2019). Decentralized clinical trials: Are we ready to make the leap?

[4] Salesforce, (2020). CRM Analytics: Salesforce Analytics. Salesforce.com.

[5] Malgari, R. (2015). Health Care Management using Cloud Computing.

[6] Salesforce, (2020). Patient Recruitment: Salesforce. Salesforce.com.

[7] Salesforce, (2019). Salesforce's AI-Powered Life Sciences Cloud Transforms How Pharma and MedTech Companies Engage with Patients and Healthcare Professionals. Salesforce.

[8] Salesforce, (2018). Participant Management. Salesforce. Salesforce.com,

[9] Thapa, C. & Camtepe, S., (2020). Precision health data: Requirements, challenges and existing techniques for data security and privacy. Computers in biology and medicine, 129, p.104130.

[10] Peng, C., Goswami, P. & Bai, G., (2020). A literature review of current technologies on health data integration for patient-centered health management. Health informatics journal, 26(3), pp.1926-1951. https://doi.org/10.1177/1460458219892387

[11] Borno, H. T., & Small, E. J. (2020). Does the COVID-19 outbreak identify a broader need for an urgent transformation of cancer clinical trials research?. Contemporary Clinical Trials, 92, 105997.